

Retain or enact restrictions on hours of alcohol sales

Under this strategy, campuses or local and state governments retain or enact policies limiting the hours during which alcohol may be sold legally.

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| <p>-Effectiveness: ★★ = Moderate</p> <p>-Cost: \$ = Lower</p> <p>-Barriers: ## = Moderate</p> <p>-Research Amount: **** = 5 or more longitudinal studies</p> | <p>-Public Health Reach: Broad</p> <p>-Staffing Expertise Needed: Policy advocate</p> <p>-Target Population: All students</p> <p>-Research Population: General</p> |
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Potential Resources:

See related studies in References, which describe the detrimental consequences associated with extended hours of alcohol sales.

References:

-Review:

Hahn RA, Kuzara JL, Elder R, Brewer R, Chattopadhyay S, Fielding J, et al. **Effectiveness of policies restricting hours of alcohol sales in preventing excessive alcohol consumption and related harms.** *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 39(6):590–604, 2010.

-Popova S, Giesbrecht N, Bekmuradov D, & Patra J. **Hours and days of sale and density of alcohol outlets: Impacts on alcohol consumption and damage: A systematic review.** *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 44(5):500–16, 2009.

-Recent studies:

Rossow I & Norstrom T. **The impact of small changes in bar closing hours on violence. The Norwegian experience from 18 cities.** *Addiction*, 107(3):530–37, 2012.

-Schofield TP & Denson TF. **Alcohol outlet business hours and violent crime in New York state.** *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 48(3):363–69, 2013.

References from 2019 update

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-Green, C.P.; Heywood, J.S.; and Navarro, M. Did liberalising bar hours decrease traffic accidents? *Journal of Health Economics* 35:189–198, 2014.

-Hobday, M.; Chikritzhs, T.; Liang, W.B.; and Meuleners, L. The effect of alcohol outlets, sales and trading hours on alcohol-related injuries presenting at emergency departments in Perth, Australia, from 2002 to 2010. *Addiction* 110(12):1901–1909, 2015.

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- Levine, N. The location of late night bars and alcohol-related crashes in Houston, Texas. *Accident Analysis and Prevention* 107:152–163, 2017.
- Marcus, J.; and Siedler, T. Reducing binge drinking? The effect of a ban on late-night off-premise alcohol sales on alcohol-related hospital stays in Germany. *Journal of Public Economics* 123:55–77, 2015.
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- Wilkinson, C.; Livingston, M.; and Room, R. Impacts of changes to trading hours of liquor licences on alcohol-related harm: A systematic review 2005–2015. *Public Health Research & Practice* 26(4):e2641644, 2016.